8 Min warning <https://rumble.com/v2rsdq6-hijacked-you-have-now-been-warned.html>

Short How it happened <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=l6KNwGuPT7E&t=138s>

John Howard Oath <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=O02lV5dpbag>

Toney Abbott <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NpwxmXdbsnM&t=33s>

Gillard <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1HUyut-wPbg&t=152s>

Turnbull <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=h9JaYDxLNiU>

Albo <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SXnXpFGBcMc>

The Australian Constitution requires that those elected to the Senate and the House of  
Representatives swear or solemnly affirm their **allegiance to the Crown**. Senators and members are  
required to both ‘make and subscribe’ (sign) an oath or affirmation. **The same oath and affirmation  
have been used since Federation and can only be changed by constitutional referendum.  
Section 42 of the Constitution states:**  
Every senator and every member of the House of Representatives shall before taking his seat make and subscribe before the Governor-General, or some person authorised by him, an oath or affirmation of allegiance in the form set forth in the schedule to the Constitution.38 The Schedule to the Constitution contains the wording of the oath and affirmation:

**Oath**  
I, A.B., do swear that I will be faithful and bear true allegiance to Her Majesty Queen Victoria, Her heirs and successors according to law. So Help Me God!  
**Affirmation**  
I, A.B., do solemnly and sincerely affirm and declare that I will be faithful and bear true allegiance to Her Majesty Queen Victoria, Her heirs and successors according to law. 39 - The name of the King or Queen of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and  
Ireland for the time being is to be substituted from

time to time.